

## Wills, Henry <sup>[1]</sup>

### Wills, Henry

by B. W. C. Roberts, 1996

9 Apr. 1764–12 July 1827

See also: [Webb, Sarah M. Norfleet](#) <sup>[2]</sup>, (from the *Dictionary of North Carolina Biography*); [North-Carolina Gazette](#) <sup>[3]</sup> (from the *Encyclopedia of North Carolina*)

PROCEEDINGS  
AND  
DEBATES  
OF THE  
CONVENTION  
OF  
NORTH-CAROLINA,

Convened at Hillsborough, on Monday the 21st Day  
of July, 1788, for the Purpose of deliberating  
and determining on the CONSTITUTION recom-  
mended by the General Convention at Philadel-  
phia, the 17th Day of September, 1787.

TO WHICH IS PREFIXED  
The Said CONSTITUTION.

EDENTON.  
PRINTED BY HODGE & WILLS, Printers to the State  
M,DCC,LXXXIX.

Image of "Proceedings and Debates of the Convention of North Carolina," 1787, showing the imprint of printers Hodge & Wills. From Douglas McMurtrie's *Eighteenth Century North Carolina Imprints, 1749-1800*, published 1938. Presented by the

HathiTrust.org. <sup>[4]</sup>Henry Wills, was a printer and newspaper editor. The names of his parents and the place of his birth are unknown. His brother James was a newspaper editor and his sister-in-law, [Sarah M. Norfleet Wills](#) <sup>[2]</sup>, was the first known female newspaper editor in North Carolina and perhaps the first in the United States.

In December 1787 or January 1788, several decades after the introduction of printing in North Carolina in 1751 by [James Davis](#) <sup>[5]</sup>, Henry Wills, at age twenty-three, succeeded [Andrew Blanchard](#) <sup>[6]</sup> as the partner of [Abraham Hodge](#) <sup>[7]</sup> in the printing business. Hodge had gained printing experience during the Revolution <sup>[8]</sup> operating a traveling press of Samuel Loudon of New York for George Washington. The printing office of Hodge and Wills was located on Pollock Street in New Bern opposite the area where tobacco was inspected. Judging from the numbering and date of the earliest extant issue of their weekly newspaper, the *State Gazette of North Carolina*, the firm apparently was established in 1785. The paper was eight pages or two folded sheets, and subscriptions cost twenty-five shillings per year.

In the summer of 1788 the printing business was moved to Edenton, where the newspaper was continued under the same title and with the same partners. According to Griffith J. McRee in *The Life and Correspondence of James Iredell*, the move to Edenton was a result of the persuasion of [James Iredell](#) <sup>[9]</sup>. Maurice Murphy, who operated a printing business in Edenton, sold Hodge and Wills his printing office on 1 Nov. 1788 for £125. William Righton sold Hodge and Wills, for

£125, the printing press, "types," and materials he had recently bought from Maurice Murphy.

In July 1792 Hodge and Wills began another newspaper, the *North Carolina Journal*, in [Halifax](#) <sup>[10]</sup>. On 2 Mar. 1793, according to a newspaper notice, Hodge and Wills dissolved their partnership in newspaper publishing. Hodge became the sole proprietor of the Halifax newspaper and Henry Wills that of the *State Gazette of North Carolina* in Edenton. However, they continued their association as state printers. In the issue of 2 Nov. 1797 it was announced that Henry was retiring and that his brother James would become the publisher of an enlarged newspaper.

Between 1788 and 1797 Hodge and Wills were "Printers to the State," having been elected by the two houses of the legislature for the purpose of printing the laws and journals of the [General Assembly](#) <sup>[11]</sup>, the Governor's proclamations, and any other bills that might be ordered. During that period, according to Douglas McMurtrie, considering both governmental and nongovernmental publications, they printed thirty-six titles in [Edenton](#) <sup>[12]</sup> and ten in Halifax. [William S. Powell](#) <sup>[13]</sup>, in his revision and supplement to the work of McMurtrie, added one imprint each to the Edenton and Halifax lists. McMurtrie also listed one imprint, not located, that was printed in Edenton by Henry Wills.

As early as 1788 Hodge and Wills were selling books and supplies at their printing office. By 1789 they offered such items as spelling books, ink, and sealing wax. In December 1794 Wills offered more than fifty books for sale at the printing office. By October 1797, shortly before he retired as a printer, he advertised "bed-ticks" and cloth goods for sale at his general store. By 1799 he was offering sugar, coffee, chocolate, spices, peach brandy, and rum. Later, in 1819, he dealt in family Bibles, stationery, blank books, and school books. From 1817 to 1819 Wills served as postmaster at Edenton, and in 1819 he was a deputy clerk of the court. He was listed as a member of the Bible Society of North Carolina in 1816.

Wills married twice. His first wife was Lydia Loudon (23 Oct. 1766–9 Apr. 1817), the daughter of Samuel Loudon, a New York printer with whom Abraham Hodge had worked before moving to New Bern. They had three sons: Samuel, Henry, and James. Samuel (according to the key to the lost St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard map) died in 1802 and was buried next to his mother, although there is no gravestone. There were two daughters: Sarah Loudon (m. William Bennett Roberts) and Mary Louisa (m. Josiah Finch of Raleigh). The second marriage of Henry Wills took place on 9 Apr. 1820 to Mrs. Ann White, the widow of John D. White of Petersburg, Va.

Wills died at age sixty-three and was buried beside his first wife at St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Edenton.

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Will of Henry Wills, Daybook and Ledger of Edenton Bookstore, 1800–1820, and Wills Family Bible (North Carolina State Archives, Raleigh).

## Image Credits:

McMurtrie, Douglas C. 1938. *Eighteenth Century North Carolina Imprints, 1749-1800*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press. 111. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/mdp.39076005081364?urlappend=%3Bseq=121> <sup>[17]</sup> (accessed February 18, 2014).

**Subjects:**

[American Revolution \(1763-1789\)](#) <sup>[18]</sup>

[Early Statehood \(1789-1820\)](#) <sup>[19]</sup>

[Biographies](#) <sup>[20]</sup>

[Merchants](#) <sup>[21]</sup>

[Newspapers and magazines](#) <sup>[22]</sup>

[Writers, journalists, and editors](#) <sup>[23]</sup>

**Authors:**

[Roberts, B. W. C.](#) <sup>[24]</sup>

**Origin - location:**

[Chowan County](#) <sup>[25]</sup>

[Edenton](#) <sup>[26]</sup>

[Craven County](#) <sup>[27]</sup>

[New Bern](#) <sup>[28]</sup>

[Halifax County](#) <sup>[29]</sup>

[Halifax](#) <sup>[30]</sup>

**From:**

[Dictionary of North Carolina Biography, University of North Carolina Press](#) <sup>[31]</sup>

1 January 1996 | Roberts, B. W. C.

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