

## Holt, William Edwin <sup>[1]</sup>

### Holt, William Edwin

by Rachel Y. Holt, 1988

1 Nov. 1839–26 May 1917



An engraving of William Edwin Holt published in 1908. Image from Internet Archive.

<sup>[2]</sup>William Edwin Holt, textile manufacturer and civic and religious leader, was born at Locust Grove in [Alamance County](#) <sup>[3]</sup>, near the site where the [Regulators](#) <sup>[4]</sup> fought in 1771. He was one of ten children born to [Edwin Michael Holt](#) <sup>[5]</sup>, a pioneer in the North Carolina textile industry as well as a prominent planter and landowner, and his wife Emily Farish, the daughter of a prosperous [Chatham County](#) <sup>[6]</sup> farmer. Young Holt's education began at home under a tutor, and at thirteen he attended a school in Germantown. He later studied under the Reverend Dr. [Alexander Wilson](#) <sup>[7]</sup> and in 1855 entered [The University of North Carolina](#) <sup>[8]</sup>. After two years he left the university and returned to be general manager of his father's factory in Alamance County. Edwin Michael Holt had bought the interests of his partner, William A. Carrigan, and needed William's assistance.

When the [Civil War](#) <sup>[9]</sup> began, Holt joined the Sixth North Carolina Regiment of the [Confederate](#) <sup>[10]</sup> [Army](#) <sup>[10]</sup>. However, Governor [John W. Ellis](#) <sup>[11]</sup> ordered him to return to the factory to help supply cotton goods for the army. Holt remained there throughout the conflict. After the war, in 1866, when his father decided to retire from the textile industry, William Holt became one of the partners in the business. Later, with his brother [James](#) <sup>[12]</sup>, he organized the Carolina Cotton Mills which began operation in 1869; meanwhile, William retained his interest in the Alamance factory. On 24 Apr. 1871, the [mill at Alamance](#) <sup>[13]</sup> burned. With an estimated value of \$60,000 the building was insured for only \$25,000, but the factory was quickly rebuilt.

In 1880 William and James Holt built the Glencoe Mills. Later William moved to Lexington, where he erected the Wennonah Mills. His ever-expanding textile enterprises included the Anchor Mills, Huntersville; Florence Mills, Forest City; Asheville Mills, [Asheville](#) <sup>[14]</sup>; Spray Mills, Spray; Mineola Mills, Gibsonville; and Francis Mills, Biscoe. Holt tried to treat his employees fairly and received considerable praise for raising their wages 25 percent in 1887 before other owners were willing to do so.

Holt's financial interests were widespread. Particularly concerned with banking in North Carolina, he was a stockholder and president of the Commercial National Bank in [Charlotte](#) <sup>[15]</sup>. He also owned stock in the First National Bank and the Merchants and Farmers National Bank, both in Charlotte, and in the Bank of Lexington. Holt owned stock in the Southern Stock Mutual Fire Insurance Company and the Underwriters Fire Insurance Company of [Greensboro](#) <sup>[16]</sup>, as well as in the [North Carolina Railroad](#) <sup>[17]</sup>, of which he was a director. His real estate holdings included farms in Alamance and [Davidson](#) <sup>[18]</sup> counties and numerous hotel properties in the state. These business affairs left him less time for politics than some other members of his family. He was a [Democrat](#) <sup>[19]</sup>.

Holt married Amelia Lloyd, the daughter of [Dr. William Rainey](#) <sup>[20]</sup> and Louisa Allen Hogan Holt of Lexington. They had seven children: William Edwin, Jr., Ethel, Lois, Maud, Emily, and twins Lora and Lura, who died in infancy.

Holt's funeral was held in Grace Episcopal Church, Lexington, of which he was a member. He was buried in Lexington City Cemetery. Among his bequests, he left his church \$4,000. The estimated value of his estate was over \$3 million; the estate paid an inheritance tax of \$126,000, which was the largest paid to that time in North Carolina. It was believed that, at the time of his death, Holt held more state bonds than any other person in North Carolina.

#### References:

[Samuel A. Ashe, ed., \*Biographical History of North Carolina\*, vol. 2 \(1908\).](#) <sup>[21]</sup>

John W. Carrigan Papers (Manuscript Department, Duke University Library, Durham).

E. M. Holt Diary, J. W. White Papers, Henderson M. Fowler Papers (Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina Library, Chapel Hill).

Eugene Holt, *Edwin Michael Holt and His Descendants, 1807–1948* (1949).

Julian Hughes, *Development of the Textile Industry in North Carolina* (1965).

*Raleigh News and Observer*, 27 May 1917.

#### Additional Resources:

Ashe, Samuel, ed. *Biographical History of North Carolina*. Vol. 7. Greensboro, NC: C.L. Van Noppen, 1908. <https://archive.org/stream/cu31924092215494#page/n14/mode/1up> <sup>[22]</sup> (accessed October 23, 2013).

Beatty, Bess. *Alamance: The Holt Family and Industrialization in a North Carolina County, 1837-1900* Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana University Press, 1999. <http://books.google.com/books?id=OLYAjivvFxcC&pg=PA101&dq=%22william+edwin+holt> <sup>[23]</sup> (accessed October 23, 2013).

Phillips, Wade. "Lexington's Wealthiest Citizen Was Col. William Edwin Holt, Sr." *Dispatch*. (Lexington, NC), September 3, 1957. <http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1734&dat=19570903&id=2dAbAAAAIbAJ&sjid=4VAEAAAAIbAJ&pg=6885.3364214> <sup>[24]</sup> (accessed October 23, 2013).

University of the State of New York, Examination Department. *Examination Bulletin, Volumes 6-8*. New York: The University, 1895. <http://books.google.com/books?id=mBhEAAAYAAJ&pg=PA94&dq=%22william+edwin+holt> <sup>[25]</sup> (accessed October 23, 2013).

#### Image Credits:

"W.E. Holt". *Biographical history of North Carolina from colonial times to the present*. Vol. 7. Greensboro, N.C.: C. L. Van Noppen. 1908. 200. <https://archive.org/stream/cu31924092215494#page/n309/mode/2up> <sup>[26]</sup> (accessed October 23, 2013).

#### Subjects:

[Biographies](#) <sup>[26]</sup>

[Business leaders](#) <sup>[27]</sup>

[Textile industry](#) <sup>[28]</sup>

#### Authors:

Holt, Rachel Y. <sup>[29]</sup>

#### Origin - location:

[Alamance County](#) <sup>[30]</sup>

Lexington <sup>[31]</sup>

**From:**

Dictionary of North Carolina Biography, University of North Carolina Press.<sup>[32]</sup>

1 January 1988 | Holt, Rachel Y.

---

**Source URL:**<https://ncpedia.org/biography/holt-william-edwin>

**Links**

[1] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/holt-william-edwin> [2] <https://archive.org/stream/cu31924092215494#page/n309/mode/2up> [3] <https://ncpedia.org/geography/alamance> [4] <https://ncpedia.org/history/colonial/regulator-movement> [5] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/holt-edwin-michael> [6] <https://ncpedia.org/geography/chatham> [7] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/wilson-alexander> [8] <https://ncpedia.org/university-north-carolina-chapel-hi> [9] <https://ncpedia.org/history/cw-1900/civil-war> [10] <https://ncpedia.org/confederate-army-structure> [11] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/ellis-john-willis> [12] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/holt-james-henry> [13] <https://ncpedia.org/alamance-mills> [14] <https://ncpedia.org/geography/asheville> [15] <https://ncpedia.org/geography/charlotte> [16] <https://ncpedia.org/greensboro-0> [17] <https://ncpedia.org/north-carolina-railroad> [18] <https://ncpedia.org/geography/davidson> [19] <https://ncpedia.org/democratic-party> [20] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/holt-william-rainey> [21] <https://archive.org/details/cu31924092215494> [22] <https://archive.org/stream/cu31924092215494#page/n14/mode/1up> [23] <http://books.google.com/books?id=OLYAJivvFxcC&pg=PA101&dq=%22william+edwin+holt%22&hl=en&sa=X&ei=XxJxUuTZC-nmsASMh4H4Dg&ved=0CD0Q6AEwAQ#v=onepage&q=%22william%20edwin%20holt%22&f=false> [24] <http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1734&dat=19570903&amp;id=2dAbAAAAIIBAJ&sjid=4VAEAAAAIIBAJ&pg=6885,3364214> [25] <http://books.google.com/books?id=mBhEAAAAYAAJ&pg=PA94&dq=%22william+edwin+holt%22&hl=en&sa=X&ei=8hNxUttFDYW1sATKyIHQDw&ved=0CDgQ6AEwAg#v=onepage&q=%22william%20edwin%20holt%22&f=false> [26] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/biography-term> [27] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/business-leaders> [28] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/textile-industry> [29] <https://ncpedia.org/category/authors/holt-rachel-y> [30] <https://ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/piedmont/a> [31] <https://ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/piedmon-57> [32] <https://ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/dictionary-no>