

Hawkins, William ^[1]

Hawkins, William

by Armistead Jones Maupin, 1988

20 Oct. 1777–19 May 1819

See also: [William Hawkins](#) ^[2], Research Branch, NC Office of Archives and History



Engraving of William Hawkins. Image from the North Carolina Museum of History.

^[3]William Hawkins, lawyer and governor of North Carolina, was born at Pleasant Hill in Granville (now [Vance](#) ^[4]) County, the oldest of seven sons of [Philemon III](#) ^[5] and Lucy Davis Hawkins. He was the grandson of [Philemon II](#) ^[6] and Delia Martin Hawkins, and the great-grandson of the first Philemon and Ann Eleanor Howard Hawkins of Devonshire, England, who emigrated to Virginia in 1715.

Hawkins attended Princeton University and read law under Judge [John Williams](#) ^[7] at Williamsboro, [Granville County](#) ^[8]. After receiving his law license in 1797, he went to Fort Hawkins, Ga., where he was assistant to his uncle, Senator [Benjamin Hawkins](#) ^[9], who was agent for all the Indian tribes south of the Ohio River. He resided there for two years, then went to Philadelphia to continue the study of law and the French language. Two years later he returned to his father's home at Pleasant Hill and began to practice law.

In 1801 Hawkins was called to public service by Governor [James Turner](#) ^[10], who appointed him commissioner to settle a claim with the [Tuscarora Indians](#) ^[11]. He won a seat in the legislature in 1805 and became speaker of the house. Elected governor of North Carolina in 1810, he was twice reelected and served as chief executive during the [War of 1812](#) ^[12].

A member of the [Episcopal church](#) ^[13], Hawkins married Ann [Swepson Boyd](#) ^[14] in 1803. She was the daughter of Alexander Boyd, a prominent Scottish merchant of Boydton, Mecklenburg County, Va. Her sister, Jane Anderson Boyd, had previously married William's brother, [John Davis Hawkins](#) ^[15]. In 1816 Hawkins's health declined and he retired to his plantations. He died on a visit to Sparta, Ga., and was buried there.

References:

Samuel A. Ashe, ed., *Biographical History of North Carolina*, vol. 5 ^[16] (1906).

Beth G. Crabtree, *North Carolina Governors, 1585–1958* (1958).

Robert Sobel and John Raimo, *Biographical Directory of the Governors of the United States, 1789–1978* vol. 3 (1978).

John H. Wheeler, *Historical Sketches of North Carolina* ^[17] (1851).

Additional Resources:

"William Hawkins 1777-1819." N.C. Highway Historical Marker G-44, N.C. Office of Archives & History. <https://www.ncdcr.gov/about/history/division-historical-resources/nc-highway-historical-marker-program/Markers.aspx?sp=Markers&k=Markers&sv=G-44> ^[18] (accessed March 1, 2013).

Heidler, David Stephen, and Heidler, Jeane T. "Hawkins, William 1799-1718 Governor of North Carolina." *Encyclopedia of the War Of 1812*. Annapolis, Maryland: Naval Institute Press, 2004. 237-238. http://books.google.com/books?id=_c09EJgek50C&lpg=PA237&ots=MBcgVuJdcG&pg=PA237#v=onepage&q&f=false [19] (accessed March 1, 2013).

Hawkins Family Papers, 1738-1895 (collection no. 00322). The Southern Historical Collection. Louis Round Wilson Special Collections Library. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. http://www.lib.unc.edu/mss/inv/h/Hawkins_Family.html [20] (accessed March 1, 2013).

Image Credits:

Kernan, F.G. "Engraving, Accession #: [H.19XX.318.161](#) [3]." Brant & Fuller, Pub. 1875-1895. North Carolina Museum of History.

Subjects:

[Biographies](#) [21]

[Governors](#) [22]

[Lawyers](#) [23]

Authors:

[Maupin, Armistead J.](#) [24]

Origin - location:

[Vance County](#) [25]

From:

[Dictionary of North Carolina Biography, University of North Carolina Press.](#) [26]

1 January 1988 | Maupin, Armistead J.

Source URL: <https://ncpedia.org/biography/hawkins-william>

Links

[1] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/hawkins-william> [2] <https://ncpedia.org/hawkins-william-research-branch-nc> [3] <http://collections.ncdcr.gov/RediscoveryProficioPublicSearch/ShowItem.aspx?28547+> [4] <https://ncpedia.org/geography/vance> [5] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/hawkins-philemon-iii> [6] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/hawkins-philemon-ii> [7] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/williams-john> [8] <https://ncpedia.org/geography/granville> [9] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/hawkins-benjamin> [10] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/turner-james> [11] <https://ncpedia.org/american-indians/tuscarora> [12] <https://ncpedia.org/war-1812> [13] <https://ncpedia.org/religion/episcopal-church> [14] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/johnson-ann-swepson-boyd> [15] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/hawkins-john-davis> [16] <https://archive.org/stream/cu31924092215478#page/n233/mode/2up> [17] <https://archive.org/details/historicalskech00whee> [18] <https://www.ncdcr.gov/about/history/division-historical-resources/nc-highway-historical-marker-program/Markers.aspx?sp=Markers&k=Markers&sv=G-44> [19] http://books.google.com/books?id=_c09EJgek50C&lpg=PA237&ots=MBcgVuJdcG&pg=PA237#v=onepage&q&f=false [20] http://www.lib.unc.edu/mss/inv/h/Hawkins_Family.html [21] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/biography-term> [22] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/governors> [23] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/lawyers> [24] <https://ncpedia.org/category/authors/maupin-armistead-j> [25] <https://ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/piedmont/v> [26] <https://ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/dictionary-no>