Quick facts about North Carolina [1]

Quick Facts and Information About North Carolina

North Carolina is a state in the southeastern United States, and it is bordered by Virginia, Tennessee, South Carolina, Georgia and the Atlantic Ocean. This page lists some basic, quick facts about North Carolina and provides links to other useful information.

Map excerpt showing North Carolina in red. Map of the United States with North Carolina highlighted, by TUBS, CC BY-SA 3.0, Wikimedia Commons.

Date North Carolina became a state [3]: November 21, 1789 (12th state)

State Capital: [4] Raleigh (Wake County)

Governor [5]: Roy Cooper

State Motto: [6] Esse Quam Videri: To be rather than to seem[7]

State Song: [7] The Old North State

State Colors: [8] Red and Blue

State Bird: [9] Cardinal
**State Flower**: Dogwood

**State Name Origin and Nicknames**:
Carolina, the Tar Heel State, the Old North State

**Economy, Gross Domestic Product**:
$575,605,000,000 (2018, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis)

**Population Estimate**:
10,383,620 people (U.S. Census Bureau, 2018) visit the U.S. Census Quick Facts for more information

**Population Rank**:
9th largest state in the United States

**Largest City (Population)**:
Charlotte -- 830,258 (North Carolina Office of Budget and Management, 2016)

**Total Land Area**:
48,617.91 square miles

**Land Area Rank**:
28th largest state in the United States by land area

**Number of Counties**:
100

**Highest Point in North Carolina**:
Mount Mitchell (6,683 feet)

**Distance Between Murphy and Manteo**:
546 miles (driving); 474.5 miles (direct, "as the crow flies")

**Seats in the U.S. House of Representatives**:
13

**Seats in the N.C. General Assembly**:
120 members in the House; 50 members in the Senate. Find your state legislators at https://www.ncleg.gov/FindYourLegislators

**Links to useful information**

- North Carolina State Constitution
- North Carolina State Government Website
- North Carolina County and Municipal Population Estimates (NC Office of Budget and Management)
- Locate US Representatives for North Carolina (U.S. House of Representatives website)
Locate [US Senators](https://www.senate.gov) for North Carolina (U.S. Senate website)

North Carolina General Assembly [NC State Legislature](https://www.ncleg.gov)

North Carolina Voter Information: North Carolina State Board of Elections [NC State Legislature](https://www.ncsbe.gov)

North Carolina State Symbols [and other Official Adoptions](https://www.ncpedia.org/ncsymbols) (NCpedia article)

[Crime Statistics](https://www.ncdoj.gov) (NC State Bureau of Investigation)

Public Education Information: Reports and Statistics [NC Public Schools](https://www.schools.nc.gov)

[U.S. Census Bureau Quick Facts for North Carolina](https://www.census.gov) [NC Department of Public Instruction](https://www.dPIK) (US Department of Education)


North Carolina Agricultural Statistics [NC Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, 2018](https://www.ncagr.gov)

NC LINC [NC Office of the Budget and Management: population, labor, education, transportation, agriculture, and other data for NC](https://ncolina.org)

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[3](#) https://ncpedia.org/government/convention-1789