

## **Armfield, Wyatt Jackson** <sup>[1]</sup>



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## **Armfield, Wyatt Jackson**

by Holt Mcpherson, 1979

**25 Nov. 1843–12 Oct. 1933**



A photograph of Wyatt J. Armfield published in 1902. Image from the Internet Archive.

<sup>[2]</sup>Wyatt Jackson Armfield, banker and businessman, was born near [High Point](#) <sup>[3]</sup> on the Armfield family plantation, the son of Richard Beeson Armfield and Annie Chipman Armfield. The family was originally from England and of [Quaker](#) <sup>[4]</sup> stock.

Armfield grew up on his father's farm and enrolled at [Oak Ridge Institute](#) <sup>[5]</sup> just before the [Civil War](#) <sup>[6]</sup>. When the war forced the school to close, he went into the quartermaster corps of the [Confederate](#) <sup>[7]</sup> army and worked in the Jamestown Woolen Mill, which had contracted to supply the gray uniforms for Confederate soldiers. The mill was burned by Stoneman's Raiders in the closing days of the war.

No sooner had smoke cleared from the battlefields than Armfield set out for the West and obtained employment in sales with a nursery at Knightstown, Ind. He built a sales organization for the firm and traveled extensively throughout the eastern half of the nation, selling fruit trees and shrubbery. By the 1880s he returned to North Carolina.

On 20 Dec. 1866, Armfield married Jennie Britt, daughter of J. O. Britt, a large landowner and peanut grower of Britt's Landing in Perry County, Tenn. She died in 1918, after many years of presiding over the stately mansion, Brittainia, at High Point, where Armfield had built an extensive banking empire reaching through most of central Carolina.



"Bank of Commerce, High Point, N.C.", built by Armfield in 1905. From the Durwood Barbour Collection of North Carolina Postcards (P077), North Carolina Collection Photographic Archives, Wilson Library, UNC-Chapel Hill.

<sup>[8]</sup>Armfield was instrumental in the establishment of the first national bank in Greensboro <sup>[9]</sup>, known at the time as the National Bank of Greensboro. With associates, he set up the National Bank of High Point in 1886 and, when the cashier returned to his Wilmington <sup>[10]</sup> home, installed as cashier his son, Eugene, who had just been graduated from The University of North Carolina <sup>[11]</sup>. Others of his sons, W. J., Jr., Frank, and Jesse, were placed in various of the branch banks Armfield set up in Asheboro, Thomasville, Madison, Graham, Troy, Mocksville, and other places in the state.

Rechartered after twenty years, the bank in High Point was liquidated in 1908, paying all depositors in full and providing stockholders 111 percent on their investment. Armfield retired from active banking and enjoyed gathering his children and grandchildren about him at his home, one of the finest in High Point. On Deep River near High Point, his descendants continue to hold land that has been in the family since 1795.

Armfield saw High Point grow from a water tank village to an industrial and furniture-marketing center. As one of the state's pioneer bankers, he knew both depressions and booms and bore an equal contempt for each.

During his lifetime, Armfield took an avid interest in numerous civic and educational enterprises, including founding of the High Point Public Library <sup>[12]</sup>.

Armfield's children, in addition to those mentioned as banking and business associates, included Mrs. Rupert T. Pickens of High Point and Mrs. Frank Armfield of Concord.

Upon Armfield's death, his body was placed in the family mausoleum at Oakwood Cemetery in High Point.

#### References:

Manuscript sketches written for an additional volume of Samuel A. Ashe, ed., *Biographical History of North Carolina* (Library, Duke University, Durham).

#### Additional Resources:

North Carolina Collection, Biographical Clippings: <http://www.lib.unc.edu/ncc/ref/bio/abio.html> <sup>[13]</sup>

National Currency Foundation: <http://www.nationalcurrencyfoundation.com/signature.html?biold=762> <sup>[14]</sup>

#### Image Credits:

"J. Wyatt Armfield, High Point, N.C." *The history of Guilford County, North Carolina*. Knoxville, Tenn., Gaut-Ogden co., printers. 1902. Facing 148. <https://archive.org/stream/historyofguilfor00stoc#page/148/mode/2up> <sup>[2]</sup>

"Bank of Commerce, High Point, N.C.", built by Armfield in 1905. From the Durwood Barbour Collection of North Carolina

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1 January 1979 | Mcpherson, H. Holt

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