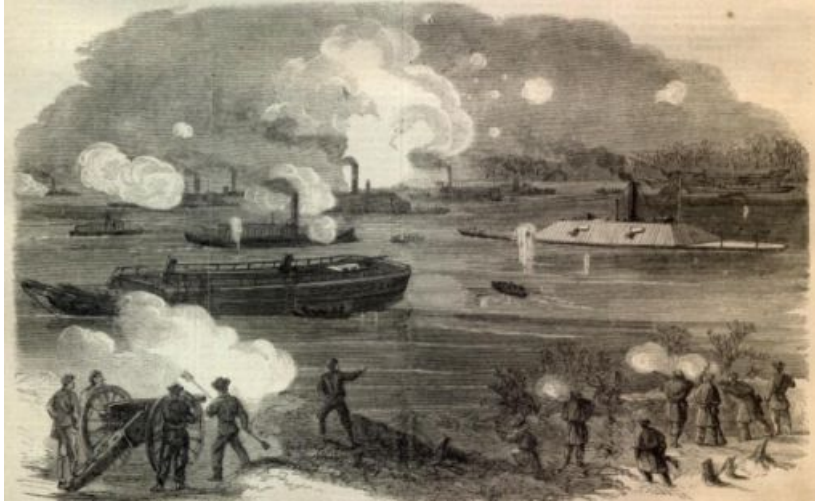


## **Wilmington, CSS** <sup>[1]</sup>

### ***Wilmington, CSS***

by Edwin L. Combs, 2006



"The Rebel Iron-Clad Fleet Forcing the obstructions in James River.—  
[Sketched by A. R. Waud.] Harper's Weekly, February 11, 1865.

<sup>[2]</sup>The CSS *Wilmington* was the last of three ironclad warships built by the Confederate <sup>[3]</sup> navy in *Wilmington* <sup>[4]</sup>during the Civil War <sup>[5]</sup>. Work began on the *CSS Raleigh* <sup>[6]</sup>and *CSS North Carolina* <sup>[7]</sup> in the spring of 1862, but neither vessel proved satisfactory. The *Raleigh* ran aground in *Cape Fear* <sup>[8]</sup> in May 1864 and was written off. The *North Carolina* leaked badly and in September 1864 sank at its moorings. In late May 1864 the Confederate secretary of the navy, Stephen R. Mallory, dispatched naval shipbuilder *John L. Porter* <sup>[9]</sup> to Wilmington to build a new ironclad.

Construction on the *Wilmington* began immediately. Most of the timber came from South Carolina, and iron plating, salvaged from the *Raleigh* and *North Carolina*, was readily available in Wilmington. Although the work progressed quickly, the ship was unfinished when Fort Fisher fell on 15 Jan. 1865. When Union forces occupied Wilmington on 22 February, the *Wilmington*-nearly completed-went up in flames as retreating Confederates destroyed the navy yard to prevent its capture.

#### **References:**

William N. Still Jr., *Confederate Shipbuilding* (1987).

Still, *Iron Afloat: The Story of the Confederate Armorclads*(1985).

#### **Image Credit:**

"The Rebel Iron-Clad Fleet Forcing the obstructions in James River.—[Sketched by A. R. Waud.] Harper's Weekly, February 11, 1865. Available from Son of the South: [www.sonofthesouth.net/leefoundation/civil-war/1865/confederate-ironclads.htm](http://www.sonofthesouth.net/leefoundation/civil-war/1865/confederate-ironclads.htm) <sup>[2]</sup> (accessed May 16, 2012).

#### **Subjects:**

*Civil War (1861-1865)* <sup>[10]</sup>

*Ships* <sup>[11]</sup>

*War* <sup>[12]</sup>

#### **Authors:**

*Combs, Edwin L.* <sup>[13]</sup>

#### **Origin - location:**

*Coastal Plain* <sup>[14]</sup>

#### **From:**

*Encyclopedia of North Carolina, University of North Carolina Press.*<sup>[15]</sup>

---

Source URL:<https://ncpedia.org/wilmington-css>

#### Links

[1] <https://ncpedia.org/wilmington-css> [2] <http://www.sonofthesouth.net/leefoundation/civil-war/1865/confederate-ironclads.htm> [3] <https://ncpedia.org/confederate-party> [4] <https://ncpedia.org/geography/wilmington> [5] <https://ncpedia.org/history/cw-1900/civil-war> [6] <https://ncpedia.org/raleigh-css> [7] <https://ncpedia.org/north-carolina-css> [8] <https://ncpedia.org/rivers/cape-fear> [9] <http://digital.lib.ecu.edu/special/ead/findingaids/0850/> [10] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/civil-war> [11] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/ships> [12] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/war> [13] <https://ncpedia.org/category/authors/combs-edwin-l> [14] <https://ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/coastal-pl> [15] <https://ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/encyclopedia->