

**Primary Source: Stagville Plantation Expansion Records** <sup>[1]</sup>

*The Cameron family of Orange County was one of antebellum North Carolina's wealthiest families and among its most prolific enslavers.*

*Paul C. Cameron was the son of Duncan Cameron. He was born in 1808 at Stagville plantation near Durham, North Carolina. Although he studied law, Paul was more interested in agricultural reform. In 1843 he inherited his uncle's share of the family's estate, and he inherited most of his father's property in 1855.*

*Paul used his enormous wealth to expand his family's fortunes, purchasing plantations in Mississippi and Alabama. The document on this page is an excerpt of records he kept about the costs of setting up a new plantation in Greene County, Alabama.*

*In the first (left) column is a description of each item. The second column is some type of measurement, but it is unclear from the document what Cameron was recording. The last column is the total cost.*

*On the eve of the Civil War, Paul Cameron and his siblings enslaved more than one thousand people and owned nearly thirty thousand acres of plantation land in Orange, Wake, Person, and Granville counties, as well as plantations in Alabama and Mississippi.*

**Memorandum of Expenses to Alabama**

**November 1844**

1st	This Book	1/-	.10
	[illegible] & Tanners Oil	12/6	1.25
	2 1/4 <a href="#">Bushels</a> corn at Tates (?)	4/1	.90
	<a href="#">Fodder</a>	6/6	.65
	Cabbage	2/6	.25
2nd	Coffee mill at Boon	6/6	.65
	220 lbs Hay	5/-	1. 10
	Cabbage	3/-	.30
3rd	Tin Buckets for Caroline	3/9	.37 1/2
	4 tin pans	18 3/4 &	.75
	wash pans	2/6	.25
	Bushel turnips	2/6	.25
	2 1/2 Bushels Corne	5/-	1.25
	8 dozen fodder	2/1	1.60
	mending mule collor	2/6	.25
	2 gallons whisky	6/-	1.20
4	3 Bushels Corne	5/1	1.50
	200 lbs hay	5/-	1.00
5	poper shoe tacks	1/-	10
	3 1/2 bushels corne	5/-	1. 75
			15. 47
	8 dozen fodder	2/6	2.00
	Crosing bridge at Atkin 4 waggons		3.00
	<a href="#">75 foot</a>		3.75
6	5 bushels corne	5/-	2.50
	7 doozen fodder	2/6	1.75
	1 1/2 gallons whisky	5/-	75
7	5 Bushels corne	5/-	2.50
	7 dozen fodder	2/6	1.75
8	Ferry at Catawba 64 foot	6/4& c	4.00
	25 bushels <a href="#">maze</a>	5/-	12.50
9	5 bushels corne	5/-	2.50
	7 dozen fodder	2/6	1.75
10	Ferry at <a href="#">Broad River</a> 4 waggons		3.00
	70 foot single horse		4.43 3/4
	5 bushels corne	5/-	2.50
	7 dozen fodder	2/6	1/75
	cabbage	2/6	.25
11	5 bushels corne	6/3	12 1/2
	200 lb fodder	7/6	2.50
			73.28 3/4
12th	5 bushels corne	5/-	2.50
	200 lb fodder	7/6	1.50
13	3 barrels corn		
	25 dozen fodder	1/3	3.12 1/2
14	25 bushels <a href="#">meal</a>	2/6	8.75
15	<a href="#">whisky to drench mule</a>	1/3	12 1/2
16	5 bushels corne	5/-	2.50
	7 dozen fodder	2/-	1.40
	ferry at <a href="#">Sennica River</a>		4.72 1/2
17	Ferry at <a href="#">Tugalow River</a>		4.72 1/2

	8 dozen fodder	2/-	1.60
18	5 bushels corn	4/-	2.00
	85 bunches fodder	1¢	.85
	5 bushels corne	4/-	2.00
	5 quarts brandy	2/6	1.25
19	5 bushels corn	4/-	2.00
	95 bunches fodder	1 ¢	.85
20	5 bushels corne	3/6	1. 75
	170 bch fodder	5/-	.85
	2 bushels cleaned oats	2/6	.50
			127.78
			3/8

#### List of Property on the Plantation Greene Co Alabama Dec 1846

- 110 Slaves. Men 31 Boys. 12. Women. 28 – Girls 10 – children 29
- 4 Horses
- 25 Mules
- 160 hogs
- 10 2 horse ploughs
- 22 1 horse ploughs
- 10 1 horse Bull [illegible]
- 3 Wagons and gear
- 7 Doz weeding hoes
- 8 Sythe Blades & [cradles](#)
- 9 cutting knives
- 16 axes out. 6 in
- 10 [Mattocks](#) and cane hoes
- 24 pair trace chains
- 21 [halter](#) chains
- 21 head cattle
- 1 piece of bagging 5 coil rope
- 57 hats 5 caps 25 pair shoes q old stock on hand-over

#### P. L. Cameron, Memorandum of Cash Received and Disbursements on account of Plantation in Greene Co. Alabama for 1846

November 1846 Cash advanced by D. Cameron	\$1000.00
December 1845 Cash advanced by Jasst. Stewart & Co	325. 00
My draft to Char. Lewelly on Jastt Stewart & Co	100. 00
My order to Jastt. Stewart & Co, in favor Jas H. Ruffin	50.00
Cash advanced by P. C. Cameron	125.20
	\$1600.20

\*The order for \$50 in favor of Jas H. Ruffin is cash loaned in June to Lewelly an is accounted for as cash to me, and makes a part of the disbursements

#### Money paid by Paul C. Cameron in Connection with the plantation in Greene Co. Ala winter of 1845 & 6

Expenses out to Columbia \$ 10. Augusta \$16. 75 Atlanta \$7 Cheraw [?]13 Montgomery \$2.50, Selma \$3. Greensboro \$8	
Plantation \$1 Meals, lodging and <a href="#">Porterage</a> \$12 -	\$69.00
Cash Paid collector of Green Co. Taxes on Land & Slaves 1845	87.47
Cash Paid Garner & Whitel Negro Clothing	47. 83
Cash Paid Barrow and Mead 2 bills Groceries	57. 75
Cash Paid O Mazange 2 bills Hard ware / see bills	37. 66
Cash Paid Carter & Robinson Medicines	3. 55
Cash Zigs and Barney. Hard ware	52.43
Cash Paid W. C. Oliver freight and S. B. Victoria	5.50
Cash Paid Toal bridge 5\$ cabbage sud \$ 1 Candles & blacking	\$2
Cash Paid for a Coru Negroes for good work \$1 Part of / 2	9.05
Cash paid 5ty Shoe Thread – \$2.50 S B Warrion freight	\$6.87
Cash Paid Charly Lunellzen oversees for 1845	600.00
Cash Paid Dr. Wm Pricy his bill	126.75
Expenses at Mobile \$20 Expenses horse - \$60	80.00
	\$1142.40

#### Primary Source Citation:

Cameron Family Papers, Collection # 133, Series 2.1.1 Box 88 Folder 2012. Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

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Paul Carrington Cameron

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Primary Sources:

Memorandum of Expenses to Sta  
November 1844  
1<sup>st</sup> This Book

	Judy & Taner oil	12/
	2 $\frac{1}{4}$ Bushels corn at Tater	
	Ladder	
	Cabbage	
2 <sup>nd</sup>	Coffee mill at Boon	
	220 lbs Hay	
	Cabbage	
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Tin Bucket for Caroline	
	4 Tin pans	
	Wash Pan	
	Bushel Turnips	
	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Bushels corn	

8 dozen fadder  
mending Mule collar  
2 Gallons whisky  
4 3 Bushels corn  
200 lbs Hay  
5 paper shoe packs  
3 1/2 Bushels corn

<sup>[18]</sup>Paul Cameron kept this "memorandum of expenses" — his accounts — for his new plantation in Alabama in 1844.

3 January 2018

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