

Primary Source: Diary of a Farm Wife ^[1]

Penelope Alderman lived in Sampson County and kept a diary spanning January 1851 to January 1856 that documents events that impacted her, her family -- including her husband, Baptist minister Amariah Biggs Alderman -- and her neighbors and friends. Excerpts below discuss work on the Alderman farm as well as the visits of family members and friends.

April 1854

- 1. **Mond. 3.** Wove some. Mr. A. [ploughing](#) and took the head ache very hard, cool and fair. Not well
- 2. **Tues. 4.** Mr. A had hard head ache all night. Some better, not much work of any kind. Do not read much, and the time is so rapidly going.
- 3. **Wed. 5.** Washed, wove some, warm and fair Mr. A. with head ache
- 4. **Thur. 6.** Mr. A. planted his corn. Martha A. Blane [and] David Newton going to be married. Fair warm
- 5. **Fri. 7.** Mr. A. started to the [sound](#). [Emry](#) went to [Boneys](#) and brought the horse back. Wove some. Fair and warm not very well. Mother A. came down to stay but did not by my self.
- 6. **Sat. 8.** Home, worked some. Mother and [Hosea](#) came down to stay with me. Half past 1 o clock [Enoch Alderman](#) wife, two children, Elizabeth, Anne Jane Heighsmith her daughter Susan and Harriet came from Georgia headed to Fathers. Was very sick
- 7. **Sun. 9.** Anne Jane Heighsmith and her daughter went to Weddles Chapel, we went to Hoseas. Rained very had in the evening faired off some. I came home rode the horse. Very lonesome and in much trouble, want to hear from Father.
- 8. **Mon. 10** Went to Hoseas a while, came back in James F. Bland cart. Sent Emry to meet Mr. A. They came back. He got his Smith tools, brought me five yards [salico](#). We went to Hosea. I worked [motto](#) to send to Kitty.
- 9. **April Tues. 11.** We went to Fathers to see him. He had got better all the rest were tolerable well we were very tiard. Left Emry at Hoseas. The children took very bad colds. Very cool windy but fair went through [Clinton](#)
- 10. **Wed. 12.** Went to Thomas A. and Uncle Winson [and] Aunt Dicy met us there after dinner mother went. We went back. I was very sick with sick stomache and misary though me. Bro Jacob and wife and her granmother went to see me but I could not sit up. Aunt Polly went; fair.
- 11. **Thur. 13.** Better but very sore. Aunt Polly came and Isabella, mother give me some cloth, children very unwell. Cloudy and warm.
- 12. **Fri. 14.** Very unwell after dinner. Mr. A. Started to Limestone meeting house to preach in Kennedys place and see Dr. Thomas and Kennedy coming to Bethel. Fair and warm. I wrote a letter and started it with a drawing in it to Mother Howard. Mr. A. [weather boarded](#) the far side of his shop before he started. By myself, worked a large motto for Mr. A. Susan came down to stay, thundered very heavy this evening but no rain. Fair and warm the beautiful spring.
- 14. **Sund. 23.** Susan went home. Beautiful day [with] Enoch and family. Elizabeth. mother went home with J. N. Bland. By my self.
- 15. **Mon. 24.** Mr. A. returned [bought one stay](#) at [Kenansville](#), 1 00 At Kenansville, one candle 25 3 bunches cotton [illegible] 1. 95 2.85 Worked some. Hosea came down to stay. Fair and warm.
- 16. **Tuesday 25.** Worked some fair and warm. Hosea came to stay. Mr. A not well.
- 17. **Wed. 26.** Mr. A. went to Clinton and back to get some things for his buggy. [illegible] very busy at worked [J not well](#) Mary Eliza came down and then back. Enoch and family return to Hosea
- 18. **Thurs. 27.** Washed piece of cloth for countprints. Mr. A went [to] Taylor Allen Johnson to get collard plantis but failed and to. Hoseas and Joseph then fixed my harnissess Enoch went to Louise, then took supper here then to Hoseas. Fair and warm.
- 19. **Fri. 28.** Went to Williby Powells and got some collard plants, and set them out. Planted some. Bernice, Susan, Sallie Rogers came down. Cool and rainey
- 20. **Sat. 29.** Drew my count prints in the harness. Hosea ploughed some. Enoch come and worked some on his wagon. Lucy Ann Rackly, James Rackly, Hiram Page came, cool and cloudy. Not very well. John Thomas walking.
- 21. **Sun. 30.** Went to Bethel. Mr. A. and cousin R. Newton preached. Left children home at 7 o clock Mr A. preached at Hoseas. Carried [Penny Ann](#). Mary Hams Feby Newton come with us cool and fair. J. J. walking

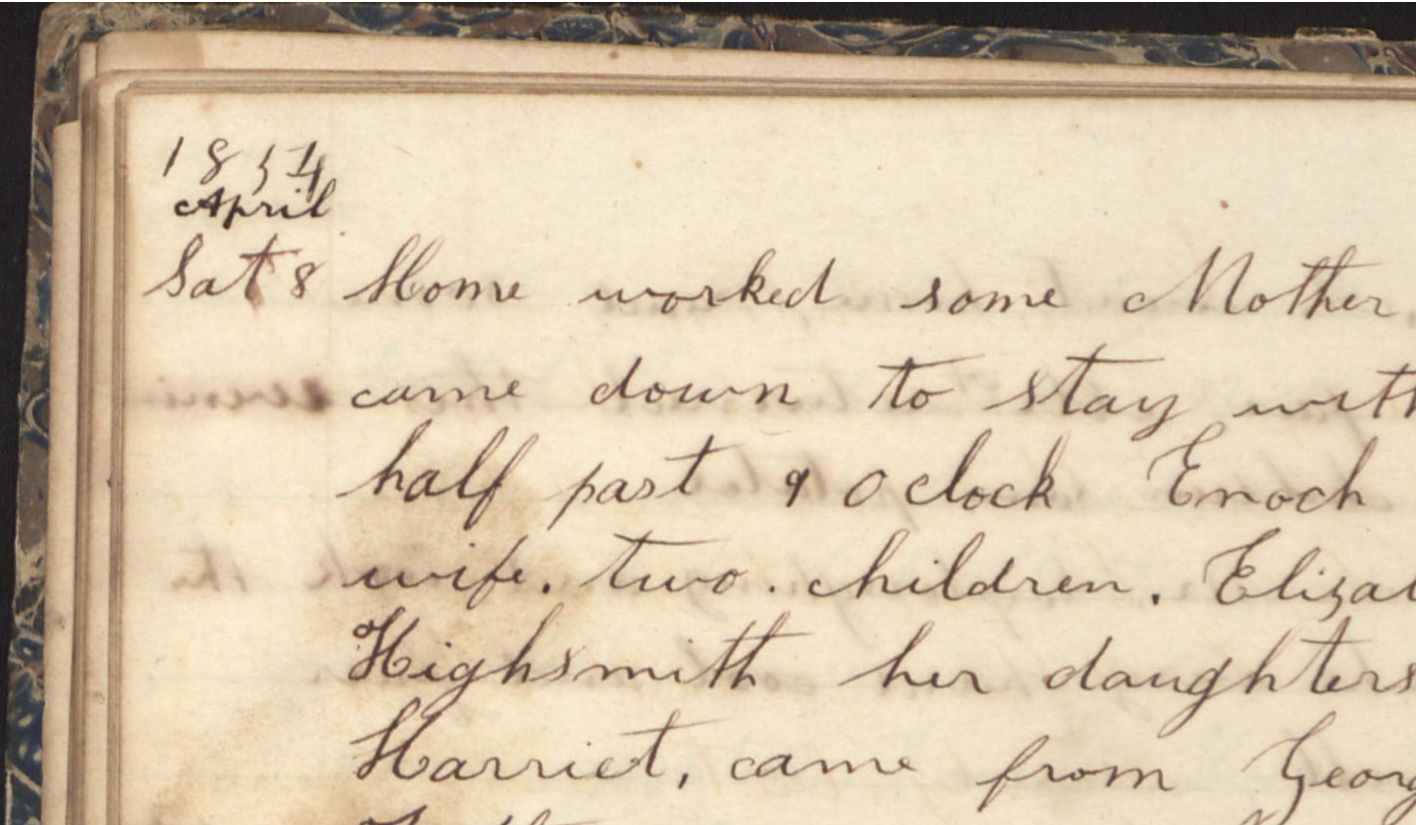
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- [antebellum](#) ^[2]
- [diaries](#) ^[3]
- [history](#) ^[4]
- [North Carolina](#) ^[5]
- [North Carolina History](#) ^[6]
- [Page](#) ^[7]
- [Sampson County](#) ^[8]
- [Students](#) ^[9]
- [Teachers](#) ^[10]
- [women](#) ^[11]
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Father was very sick
Sunday Jane Highsmith and
went to Medley Chapel
to Hoseas. rained very
in the evening fared
I came home on horse
very lonesome and
trouble, want to
Father
Monsie went to Hoseas a while
in James T Bland cart
to meet Mr. A. they ca
he got his Smith tools
me five yards of galic
we went to Hosea,
to send to Kitty

[14]

A page from Penelope Alderman's diary from April 1854, which is transcribed in this entry.

3 January 2018

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Links

[1] <https://ncpedia.org/anchor/primary-source-diary-farm> [2] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/antebellum> [3] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/diaries> [4] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/history> [5] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/north-carolina-5> [6] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/north-carolina-6> [7] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/page> [8] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/sampson-county> [9] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/students> [10] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/teachers> [11] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/women> [12] <https://ncpedia.org/category/user-tags/creative-commons> [13] <https://ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/anchor-north> [14] <https://ncpedia.org/media/penelope-alderman-diary>