

Antebellum (1836–1860)

In the decades before the Civil War, North Carolina shed its “Rip Van Winkle” reputation. Better transportation, including new railroads, helped the growth of agriculture and the first stirrings of industry. Society and culture flourished. But the state’s economy and society was now based firmly on slavery, and white North Carolinians found they had to defend the institution in ways they never expected — against not only the possibility of revolts of enslaved people, but against legal challenges, political battles, and northern abolitionists. By the 1850s, the enslaving South and the increasingly antislavery North were on a collision course that would end with the Civil War.

Designed for secondary students, part five of our web-based resource combines primary sources with articles from a variety of perspectives, maps, photographs, audio recordings, and video to tell the many stories of North Carolina in the antebellum period and explores the social, cultural, and political history of the state from the 1830s to the eve of the Civil War.

- the structure of antebellum society
- the institution and legal structure of slavery
- the life and work of farm and plantation families
- the experiences of enslaved people
- the early growth of towns and industry
- transportation and the growth of railroads
- music, poetry, and the arts
- the events in North Carolina and across the United States that led to secession and civil war

Chapter Contents

- A Slave State
- Farms and Plantations
- Life Under Enslavement
- Business and Industry
- Technology and Transportation
- Music and the Arts
- Towards Secession

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[1]

Enslaved people being threatened with a whip by their enslaver.

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