

Primary Source: "Creed of a Rioter" ^[1]

"Creed of a Rioter" was written by James Iredell and is presumed to be a satirical response to the failed reelection of Samuel Johnson to North Carolina's 5th Provincial Congress. Johnson was Iredell's law teacher and brother-in-law. It appears a great effort was made to poison the minds of the people to not reelect Johnson, who had previously been identified as a strong supporter of measures to seek independence.

As satirical response, "Creed of a Rioter" serves as a sarcastic exaggeration and criticism of the foolishness of radicals who attacked Johnson's character on charges based, perhaps, on his wealth, social position, and kindness toward Tories.

Creed of a Rioter

1. I am a sworn enemy to all gentlemen. I believe none in that [station](#) of life can possibly possess either honor or [virtue](#).
2. I believe the best way to have a good understanding, is never to cultivate the mental powers, and that the most ignorant in appearance, are in fact the most knowing.
3. I [impute](#) ^[2] to gentlemen all our present difficulties. If they had not been so cunning as to foresee distant evils, we should never have dreamt of them. We should then have been probably happy slaves, and the Parliament, finding no opposition from us, would, I doubt not, have treated us with no more [rigor](#) ^[3] than was absolutely convenient for their purposes.
4. I think the supreme [felicity](#) ^[4] of life is to eat and drink, and as I cannot do that in my present situation quite as well as I used to do, I despise all the [pretences](#) ^[5] of virtue which are urged to make me easy under it.
5. Let every man take care of himself is my [maxim](#) ^[6]. The public interest is too troublesome to attend to. What care I who the devil is miserable, if I am not so?
6. I believe I have a right to take another man's property, if it will be useful to me. I surely am not to suffer, for fear of being called a robber. I think I have a right, if I can, to shift distresses from my own shoulders, and put them on those of my neighbors.
7. I am none of those over-wise and irreligious men, who are always thinking of the future. I devoutly obey that saying in Scripture, -- "Let us eat and drink, -- for to-morrow we die."
8. As I have the utmost confidence that all my own opinions are right, I despise every man who differs from me. I am sure he must be a [tory](#).
9. I think a man more liable to be [atony](#) ^[7], who has [hitherto](#) ^[8] been most earnest in the cause, and sacrificed great interests to it; because I have no opinion of any man's acting from a principle of virtue alone, and therefore I can consider such a one in no other light than as a madman, who certainly will be as glad to lose his head as he has already been [solicitous](#) ^[9] to forfeit his fortune.
10. I think that man alone a [whig](#), who has [sagacity](#) ^[10] enough to mind his own interest, resolution enough to [plunder](#) ^[11] his neighbors, who views the storm coolly at a distance, and discovers his principles by getting honestly drunk and abusing gentlemen.

Lastly, I am of opinion that our affairs would prosper much better, if gentlemen who read and consider too deeply for us, were totally banished from all public business, and if those who neither read nor think at all (and consequently cannot injure us by the excess of those practices) were intrusted with the management of our present [arduous](#) ^[12] concerns.

All the above I verily and truly believe, and G____d A____y d____n all those who differ from me.

A RIOTER.

11. I believe it honorable and proper to persecute poor distressed individuals, when we have them in our power, provided we want courage to prove, in any other manner, the [alacrity](#) ^[13] of our [zeal](#) ^[14] against those we suppose enemies of our country.

Citation for Primary Source:

Iredell, James. *The Papers of James Iredell*, volume 1, 1767-1777. Edited by Don Higginbotham. North Carolina Dept. of Cultural Resources, 1976, pp. 420-422

References:

Ashe, Samuel A. *History of North Carolina*, volume 1, from 1584-1783. Charles L. Van Noppen, 1908, pp. 558-559.

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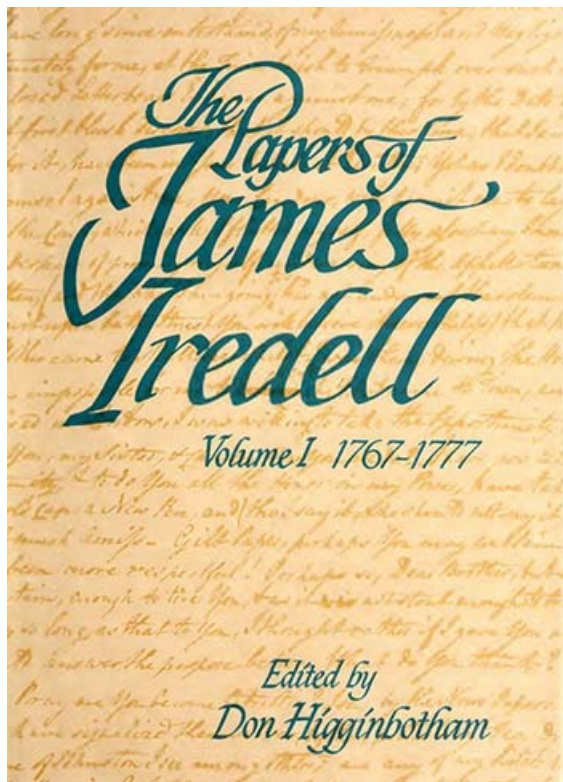
People:



James Iredell, Sr. (1751–1799)

An 1889 engraving of James Iredell, Sr. by Albert Rosenthal. Image from the North Carolina Museum of History.

Primary Sources:



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Direct link to "Creed of a Rioter" and editor's note^[27], pages 420-422 (digital pages 516-518)

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