

Newsome, Albert Ray ^[1]

Newsome, Albert Ray

by Carl Hamilton Pegg, 1991

4 June 1894–5 Aug. 1951



Photograph and entry for Albert Ray Newsom[e] from the UNC Yearbook *Yackety Yack*, 1915. Image courtesy of DigitalNC.org.

^[2]Albert Ray Newsome, historian, archivist, and teacher, was born at Marshville, the son of Richard Clyde and Julia Ross Newsome. Studious from boyhood, he was graduated from [The University of North Carolina](#) ^[3] in 1915 with the highest academic record in his class. From 1915 to 1918 he taught in the public schools of Elizabeth City and Washington, N.C. In the summer of 1919, after eight months in the U.S. Naval Reserve, he joined the history staff of [Bessie Tift College](#) ^[4] in Forsyth, Ga. In the autumn of 1921 he entered the [University of Michigan](#) ^[5] as a graduate student and part-time instructor. Two years later, after having completed the residence requirements for a Ph.D. degree, he joined the faculty of The University of North Carolina, where he was an assistant professor of history until 1926.

In the summer of 1926 Newsome was appointed secretary of the [North Carolina Historical Commission](#) ^[6] (later the [Department of Archives and History](#) ^[7]), which had been established on a solid basis by [R. D. W. Connor](#) ^[8] during the first decade of the century. Generously gifted and superbly trained for both editorial and archival work, he edited the [North Carolina Historical Review](#) ^[9] with skill and thoroughness as he built an already good Historical Commission into an outstanding one. The excellence of his archival and



Photograph of A. R. Newsome, Secretary of the N.C. Historical Commission. Image courtesy of the N.C.

editoMuseum of History.

^[10]riorial work soon attracted national as well as local attention, and he was elected president of the National Conference of Historical Societies (1928–29) and chairman of the Public Archives Commission of the [American Historical Association](#) ^[11] (1932–34). In 1932 he published [The Preservation of Local Archives: A Guide for Public Officials](#) ^[12], and in the mid-1930s he played a key role in the establishment of the [Society of American Archivists](#) ^[13], serving as its first president from 1936 to 1939.

When, in 1934, the position of archivist of the United States was created and [President Franklin D. Roosevelt](#) ^[13] asked R. D. W. Connor, then head of the history department at The University of North Carolina, to serve as first archivist of the United States, Newsome accepted an invitation to return to Chapel Hill and assume Connor's duties as head of the department and professor of American history. Newsome ran the history department until 1950, when poor health compelled him to give up all administrative duties. During these fifteen years he not only guided a growing department firmly and played a central role in the making of policy throughout the university, but he also served for several years both as editor of the [James Sprunt Studies in History and Political Science](#) ^[14] and as historian of the North Carolina Department of the American Legion and did considerable research and writing. His

publications included *The Presidential Election of 1824 in North Carolina* (1939)^[15]; *The Growth of North Carolina* (1940)^[16], and *North Carolina: The History of a Southern State* (1954)^[17], in collaboration with Hugh T. Lefler; and numerous articles for the *North Carolina Historical Review*,^[18] the *American Archivist*, the *Dictionary of American Biography*, *Public Documents*, and the *Encyclopedia Britannica*.

Newsome was regarded as a superior teacher, and his students frequently spoke of his lectures as models of organization, thoroughness, and clarity. A sensitive, gentle, and sincere person, he was never too busy to talk with a colleague or a student who had a problem.

On 4 June 1917 he married Frances Vaughn, and the couple had two daughters: Jennie Wells and Julia Frances. Newsome was an Episcopalian and a Democrat. He died in Chapel Hill and was buried in the town cemetery.

References:

Biennial Report of the North Carolina Historical Commission (1926–36).

Charlotte Observer, 18 June 1939, 12 Jan. 1941.

Durham Herald-Sun, 20 Oct. 1940, 22 Jan. 1941.

Greensboro Daily News, 25 Dec. 1940.

History Department Records, boxes 1, 4–10 (University of North Carolina Archives, Chapel Hill).^[19]

Letters of J. M. Broughton and A. J. Maxwell (clipping files, North Carolina Collection, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill).

Raleigh News and Observer, 12 Dec. 1940, 12–17 Jan., 14, 23 Feb., 16, 20–21, 23, 30 Mar., 3, 6, 21 Apr. 1941, 21 July 1942, 6–7 Aug. 1951.

Additional Resources:

American Historical Association. "AHA History and Archives." <http://www.historians.org/about-aha-and-membership/aha-history-and-archives> ^[11] (accessed December 10, 2013).

Society of American Archivists. "Introduction to SAA." <http://www2.archivists.org/about/introduction-to-saa> ^[13] (accessed December 10, 2013).

"Franklin D. Roosevelt." The White House. <https://www.whitehouse.gov/about/presidents> ^[20]/franklindroosevelt (accessed December 10, 2013).

Image Credits:

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. <i>Yackety Yack.</i> Yearbook. Chapel Hill, NC: Graduating Class of 1915. Eds. Dialectic and Philanthropic Literary Societies and the Fraternities of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. 1915. 70. <http://library.digitalnc.org/cdm/ref/collection/yearbooks/id/874> ^[2] (accessed December 10, 2013).

A.R. Newsome, Accession # H.19XX.326.35. Photograph. The North Carolina Museum of History. <http://collections.ncdcr.gov/dcr/ProficioScript.aspx?IDCFile=DETAILS.IDC,TITLE=NEW%20SEARCH,URL=search.html,SPECIFIC=28318,DATABASE=WebTagSet634849578985252000> ^[21] ^[22] (accessed December 10, 2013).

Subjects:

[Biographies](#) ^[23]

[Educators](#) ^[24]

[Government agencies](#) ^[25]

[Public officials](#) ^[26]

[Public service](#) ^[27]

[Writers, journalists, and editors](#) ^[28]

Authors:

[Pegg, Carl H.](#) ^[29]

Origin - location:

[Chapel Hill](#) ^[30]

[University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill](#) ^[31]

[Union County](#) ^[32]

[Raleigh](#) ^[33]

From:

[Dictionary of North Carolina Biography, University of North Carolina Press.](#) ^[34]

1 January 1991 | Pegg, Carl H.

Source URL: <https://ncpedia.org/biography/newsome-albert-ray>

Links

[1] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/newsome-albert-ray> [2] <http://library.digitalnc.org/cdm/ref/collection/yearbooks/id/874> [3] <https://ncpedia.org/university-north-carolina-chapel-hi> [4] <http://georgiainfo.galileo.usg.edu/gahistmarkers/tiftcollegehistmarker.htm> [5] <https://www.umich.edu/> [6] <https://ncpedia.org/historical-commission> [7] <https://ncpedia.org/archives-and-history-office> [8] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/connor-robert-digges> [9] <https://ncpedia.org/north-carolina-historical-review> [10] <http://collections.ncdcr.gov/RediscoveryProficioPublicSearch/ShowItem.aspx?28318+> [11] <http://www.historians.org/about-aha-and-membership/aha-history-and-archives> [12] <https://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1843024> [13] <http://www2.archivists.org/about/introduction-to-saa> [14]

<https://www.worldcat.org/oclc/2104766> [15] <https://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1851868> [16] <https://www.worldcat.org/oclc/5297749> [17]
<https://www.worldcat.org/oclc/67752535> [18] [https://digital.ncdcr.gov/documents?
adv_title=north%20carolina%20historical%20review|AND&searchtypes=Full%20text|Metadata&applyState=true](https://digital.ncdcr.gov/documents?adv_title=north%20carolina%20historical%20review|AND&searchtypes=Full%20text|Metadata&applyState=true) [19]
<http://www2.lib.unc.edu/mss/uars/ead/40082.html> [20] <https://www.whitehouse.gov/about/presidents/franklinroosevelt> [21] <http://collections.ncdcr.gov> [22]
[https://ncpedia.org/dcr/ProficioScript.aspx?
IDCFile=DETAILS.IDC.TITLE=NEW%20SEARCH.URL=search.html.SPECIFIC=28318.DATABASE=WebTagSet634849578985252000](https://ncpedia.org/dcr/ProficioScript.aspx?IDCFile=DETAILS.IDC.TITLE=NEW%20SEARCH.URL=search.html.SPECIFIC=28318.DATABASE=WebTagSet634849578985252000) [23]
<https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/biography-term> [24] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/educators> [25] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/go> [26]
<https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/public-officials> [27] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/public-service> [28] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/writer> [29]
<https://ncpedia.org/category/authors/pegg-carl-h> [30] <https://ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/piedmont-5> [31] <https://ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/piedmon-33> [32] <https://ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/piedmont/u> [33] <https://ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/piedmont-0> [34]
<https://ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/dictionary-no>