

## Hale, Peter Mallett <sup>[1]</sup>

### Hale, Peter Mallett

by Charles H. Mearver, Jr., 1988

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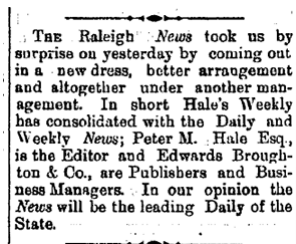


An engraving of Peter Mallett Hale published in 1917. Image from the Internet Archive / N.C. Government & Heritage Library.

<sup>[2]</sup>Peter Mallett Hale, newspaper editor and publisher, was born in [Fayetteville](#) <sup>[3]</sup>, the son of [Edward Jones Hale](#) <sup>[4]</sup>, the longtime publisher of the influential Whig newspaper, the *Fayetteville Observer* <sup>[5]</sup>. His mother was Sarah Jane Walker, daughter of Carlton Walker, who had been a major on the staff of General Edmund P. Gaines in the *War of 1812* <sup>[6]</sup>. Peter Hale had one sister, Sarah Caroline, who married George H. Haigh. Hale's younger brother [Edward Joseph](#) <sup>[7]</sup>, served with distinction as U.S. consul to Manchester, England, and as minister to Costa Rica.

Peter Hale received his early education in the schools of Fayetteville. In June 1846, he entered [The University of North Carolina](#) <sup>[8]</sup>. At his graduation in 1849, he was awarded first distinction along with Thomas Jefferson Robinson and [Kemp P. Battle](#) <sup>[9]</sup> and he delivered the salutatory address. In 1850, he went to Raleigh where he studied law under Judge [George E. Badger](#) <sup>[10]</sup>. Sometime later he returned to Fayetteville to aid his father in the publication of the *Observer*.

At the outbreak of the *Civil War* <sup>[11]</sup>, Hale enlisted as a private in the Fayetteville Independent Light Infantry. He served in the [Bethel Regiment](#) <sup>[12]</sup> under General [D. H. Hill](#) <sup>[13]</sup> and fought in the Peninsula campaign. When his enlistment term ended, Hale returned to Fayetteville and resumed work on the *Observer*. However, when a Union attack on [Fort Fisher](#) <sup>[14]</sup> seemed imminent, he reentered the army briefly. He attained the rank of major before resigning to rejoin his father in the newspaper business.



A May 22, 1880 newspaper article reporting the merger of Hale's Weekly with the Raleigh News. Image from the Union County Public Library.

<sup>[15]</sup>In 1865, troops under General William T. Sherman destroyed the offices and property of the *Observer*, and in the following year Hale and his father moved to New York City where they established the publishing firm of E. J. Hale and Son. While residing in New York, Peter Hale was offered the presidency of the New York Publishers' Association, but he declined the honor.

The Fayetteville native returned to North Carolina in 1876, and for the next three years he and Colone [William L. Saunders](#) <sup>[16]</sup> published the *Raleigh Observer* <sup>[17]</sup>. As editor of the *Observer*, Hale advocated the development of North Carolina's natural resources and supported a strong program of [internal improvements](#) <sup>[18]</sup>. When the newspaper began to experience financial difficulties, Hale resigned but he soon initiated publication of *Hale's Weekly*, which was merged with the *Raleigh News* in 1880. Hale served briefly as editor of the *News*, and between 1880 and 1885 he published the strongly pro-Democratic <sup>[19]</sup>*Raleigh Register*. In addition to his journalistic accomplishments, Hale was the author of several books including *In the Coal and Iron Counties of North Carolina* <sup>[20]</sup> (Raleigh, 1883) and *The Woods and Timbers of North Carolina* <sup>[21]</sup> (Raleigh, 1883). In February 1885 he became state printer, a post he held until 1887.

Hale, who had suffered for more than a year from cancer of the mouth, died in Fayetteville and was buried in Cross Creek Cemetery. He was survived by four [daughters](#) <sup>[22]</sup> and one son. His wife, Mary Badger, whom he had married on 1 Oct. 1855, died in 1884.

#### References:

Samuel A. Ashe, ed., *Biographical History of North Carolina*, vol. 8 (1917 [portrait]).

Kemp P. Battle, *History of the University of North Carolina*, vol. 1 (1907).

*Fayetteville Observer*, 16 June 1887.

*Raleigh News and Observer*, 3 June 1887.

*Raleigh Signal*, 9 June 1887.

*Raleigh State Chronicle*, 9 June 1887.

*Wilmington Morning Star*, 4 June 1887.

#### Additional Resources:

Munson, Barry *Obituaries: North Carolina Civil War soldiers and veterans* volume 8. B. Munson. 2001. 17. <http://books.google.com/books?id=ZqwdAQAAMAAJ&q=%22Peter+Mallett+Hale%22&dq=%22Peter+Mallett+Hale%22&hl=en&sa=X&ei=wmoKUuLuCsTb2QXs4YFA&ved=0CF4Q6AEwCQ&printsec=frontcover#v=onepage&q&f=false>

<sup>[23]</sup> (accessed August 13, 2013).

Wilson, Peter Mitchel. *Southern Exposure*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1927. 114. <http://books.google.com/books?id=vckBAAAAMAAJ&q=%22Peter+Mallett+Hale%22&dq=%22Peter+Mallett+Hale%22&hl=en&sa=X&ei=BWskUrnRB0jH2QWwloCgAg&ved=0CDkQ6AEwAzgK&printsec=frontcover#v=onepage&q&f=false>

<sup>[24]</sup> (accessed August 13, 2013).

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E. G. Williams and Bro., engraver "P.M. Hale Age 26." Engraving. *Biographical history of North Carolina from colonial times to the present* volume 8. Greensboro, N.C.: C.L. Van Noppen. 1917. 185. Internet Archive / N.C. Government & Heritage Library. <https://archive.org/stream/biographicalhist08ashe/page/n17/mode/2up> <sup>[25]</sup> (accessed September 12, 2013).

[article]. *The Monroe Enquirer*. May 22, 1880. 3. Dickerson Genealogy & Local History Room. Union County Public Library. [http://history.union.lib.nc.us/historic\\_paper/VOL%20VII%20MAY%2022,%201880.PDF](http://history.union.lib.nc.us/historic_paper/VOL%20VII%20MAY%2022,%201880.PDF) <sup>[26]</sup>

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**Authors:**  
[Mcarver, Charles H., Jr.](#) <sup>[30]</sup>  
**Origin - location:**  
[Fayetteville](#) <sup>[31]</sup>  
[Raleigh](#) <sup>[32]</sup>  
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