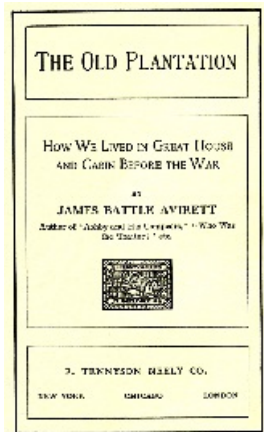


## Avirett, James Battle <sup>[1]</sup>

### Avirett, James Battle

by Tucker Reed Littleton, 1979

**12 Mar. 1835–16 Feb. 1912**



How We Lived in Great House and Cabin Before the War. Courtesy of UNC Libraries.

<sup>[2]</sup>James Battle Avirett, Episcopal <sup>[3]</sup>priest, author, and Confederate <sup>[4]</sup>chaplain, the son of Serena Thomas and John Alfred Averitt, was born on the Averitt plantation near New River Chapel and the present town of Richlands. Avirett, who adopted this spelling of the name, was a student at The University of North Carolina <sup>[5]</sup> from 1850 through 1852. In 1861 he was ordained to the diaconate by Bishop William Meade <sup>[6]</sup>. When the Seventh Virginia Cavalry was organized on 17 June 1861, Avirett was named chaplain to this unit, which came to be known as Ashby's Cavalry. When Avirett died he was reputed to have been the last surviving Confederate chaplain.

From 1865 until 1871, Avirett conducted Dunbar Institute, an Episcopal seminary for young ladies in Winchester, Va.; afterward, he was rector of churches at Sligo, Silver Spring, and Upper Marlboro, and at Waterville, N.Y. In 1894 he became rector of St. Paul's Church, Louisburg, N.C., where he served until his retirement in 1899. During the period from 1867 to 1901, Avirett wrote four published works. The Memoirs of General Turner Ashby and His Compeers <sup>[7]</sup> was published in 1867. Watchman, What of the Night? or The Causes Affecting Church Growth <sup>[8]</sup> was published in May 1897 by St. James's Church, Kittrell, and St. Paul's Church, Louisburg, both served by Avirett. The text of the pamphlet was the sermon he preached before the Eighty-first Annual Convention of the Diocese of North Carolina. In September 1897 he published another pamphlet, Who Was the Rebel? <sup>[9]</sup> his 17 Sept. oration at the foundation stone ceremony for the North Carolina Plot in the Stonewall Cemetery, Winchester, Va. Avirett's fourth published work was the book The Old Plantation: How We Lived in Great House and Cabin before the War <sup>[2]</sup> which appeared in 1901.

Avirett married Mary Louise Dunbar Williams of Winchester, Va., and they were the parents of two sons, John Williams and Phillip Williams. John W. Avirett became editor of the *Cumberland* (Md.) *Evening Times*, and when James Avirett retired, he went to Cumberland to live with his son and often contributed articles to John's newspaper. Avirett died in Cumberland and was buried in Winchester.

#### References:

James Battle Avirett's own works.

*Clerical Directory of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States of America*

*The Episcopal Church Annual*.

D. L. Grant, *Alumni History of the University of North Carolina*(1924).

Zae H. Gwynn, *Abstracts of the Records of Onslow County, North Carolina*(1961).

*Journals of the*[Episcopal] *Diocese of North Carolina*.

#### Additional Resources:

Jame Avirett in WorldCat: [https://www.worldcat.org/search?q=au%3AAvirett%2C+James+B.&qt=hot\\_author](https://www.worldcat.org/search?q=au%3AAvirett%2C+James+B.&qt=hot_author) [10]

James B. Avirett (James Battle), 1837?-1912, *The Old Plantation: How We Lived in Great House and Cabin Before the War*, New York; Chicago: F. Tennyson Neely Co., c1901. UNC Libraries: <https://docsouth.unc.edu/fpn/avirett/summary.html> [11]

James B. Avirett (James Battle), 1837?-1912, *The Old Plantation: How We Lived in Great House and Cabin Before the War*. New York; Chicago: F. Tennyson Neely Co., c1901: <https://docsouth.unc.edu/fpn/avirett/menu.html> [2]

Avirett, James Battle. *The Causes Affecting Church Growth: Watchman, what of the Night? : the Convention Sermon Preached Before the 81st Annual Convention of the Diocese of North Carolina, in the Church of the Good Shepherd, Raleigh, N.C., May 12th, 1897 and Repeated in St. Paul's Church, Louisburg, Issue 3* [8]. Diocese of North Carolina - 16 pages. (accessed February 7, 2013).

Avirett, James B. (James Battle). *Who was the rebel--the traitor--the trans-Susquehanna man or the cis-Susquehanna man?*. [Winchester?]. 1897. <https://archive.org/details/whowasrebelthetr00avir> [9] (accessed February 7, 2013).

"Avirett, James B. (James Battle), 1837?-1912" in the Internet Archive <https://archive.org/search.php?query=creator%3A%22Avirett%2C+James+B.+%28James+Battle%29%2C+1837%3F-1912%22> [12]

### Image Credits:

James B. Avirett (James Battle), 1837?-1912, *The Old Plantation: How We Lived in Great House and Cabin Before the War*. New York; Chicago: F. Tennyson Neely Co., c1901: <https://docsouth.unc.edu/fpn/avirett/menu.html> [2]

### Subjects:

[Civil War \(1861-1865\)](#) [13]

[Biographies](#) [14]

[Religious Leaders and Clergy](#) [15]

[Military personnel](#) [16]

[Writers, journalists, and editors](#) [17]

### Authors:

[Littleton, Tucker Reed](#) [18]

### From:

[Dictionary of North Carolina Biography, University of North Carolina Press](#). [19]

1 January 1979 | Littleton, Tucker Reed

---

Source URL: <https://ncpedia.org/biography/avirett-james-battle>

### Links

[1] <https://ncpedia.org/biography/avirett-james-battle> [2] <https://docsouth.unc.edu/fpn/avirett/menu.html> [3] <https://ncpedia.org/religion/episcopal-church> [4] <https://ncpedia.org/confederate-party> [5] <https://ncpedia.org/university-north-carolina-chapel-hi> [6] [http://www.churchsociety.org/churchman/documents/Cman\\_077\\_3\\_Yuill.pdf](http://www.churchsociety.org/churchman/documents/Cman_077_3_Yuill.pdf) [7] <https://www.worldcat.org/title/memoirs-of-general-turner-ashby-and-his-compeers/oclc/3184269> [8] [https://www.worldcat.org/title/causes-affecting-church-growth-watchman-what-of-the-night-the-convention-sermon-preached-before-the-81st-annual-convention-of-the-diocese-of-north-carolina-may-12th-1897/oclc/77595660&referer=brief\\_results](https://www.worldcat.org/title/causes-affecting-church-growth-watchman-what-of-the-night-the-convention-sermon-preached-before-the-81st-annual-convention-of-the-diocese-of-north-carolina-may-12th-1897/oclc/77595660&referer=brief_results) [9] <https://archive.org/details/whowasrebelthetr00avir> [10] [https://www.worldcat.org/search?q=au%3AAvirett%2C+James+B.&qt=hot\\_author](https://www.worldcat.org/search?q=au%3AAvirett%2C+James+B.&qt=hot_author) [11] <https://docsouth.unc.edu/fpn/avirett/summary.html> [12] <https://archive.org/search.php?query=creator%3A%22Avirett%2C+James+B.+%28James+Battle%29%2C+1837%3F-1912%22> [13] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/civil-war> [14] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/biography-term> [15] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/clergy> [16] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/soldiers> [17] <https://ncpedia.org/category/subjects/writer> [18] <https://ncpedia.org/category/authors/littleton-tucker> [19] <https://ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/dictionary-no>